



# Implemenation of prostate MRI

From a Dutch perspective

- 1. Idea
- 2. Standardization
- 3. Scientific Validation
- 4. Guidelines
- 5. General Implementation

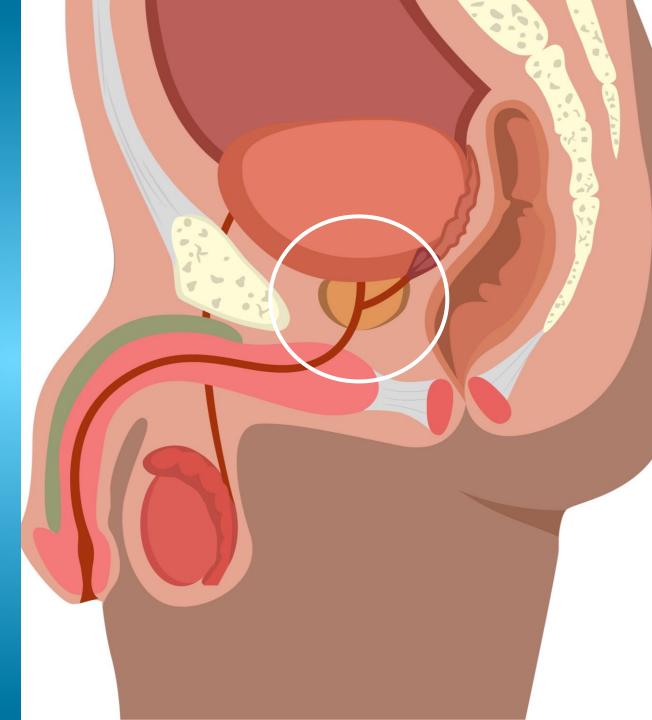




# Idea Prostate Cancer

Most frequent male cancer

Better diagnosis is possible









TRUS-Biopsy

MRI-guided Biopsy

# Start of Standardization and Simplification of Prostate MRI PI-RADS v.1 Scientific Evidence of prostate MRI Prostate MRI in urology guidelines Quality Contro PI-QUAL v.1 Implementation of prostate MRI in PI-RADS replaced by Artificial

#### 2000 Prostate Cancer MRI

Gerrit J. Jager, MD Johan L. Severens, PhD John R. Thornbury, MD Jean J. M. C. H. de la Rosette, MD Sjef H. J. Ruijs, MD Jelle O. Barentsz, MD Prostate Cancer Staging: Should MR Imaging Be Used?— A Decision Analytic Approach<sup>1</sup>

1.5T Endorectal Coil Spectroscopy for Staging

# Simplification of Prostate MRI PI-RADS v.1 PI-RADS v. 2.0 Scientific Evidence of prostate MRI Prostate MRI in urology guidelines Quality Control PI\_DLIAL v1 Implementation of prostate MRI in PI-RADS replaced by Artificial

# 2009 Expert consensus meeting

EUROPEAN UROLOGY 59 (2011) 477-494

available at www.sciencedirect.com journal homepage: www.europeanurology.com





Platinum Priority – Prostate Cancer

Editorial by Axel Heidenreich on pp. 495–497 of this issue

Magnetic Resonance Imaging for the Detection, Localisation, and Characterisation of Prostate Cancer: Recommendations from a European Consensus Meeting

Louise Dickinson <sup>a,b,c,\*</sup>, Hashim U. Ahmed <sup>a,b</sup>, Clare Allen <sup>d</sup>, Jelle O. Barentsz <sup>e</sup>, Brendan Carey <sup>f</sup>, Jurgen J. Futterer <sup>e</sup>, Stijn W. Heijmink <sup>e</sup>, Peter J. Hoskin <sup>g</sup>, Alex Kirkham <sup>d</sup>, Anwar R. Padhani <sup>h</sup>, Raj Persad <sup>i</sup>, Philippe Puech <sup>j</sup>, Shonit Punwani <sup>d</sup>, Aslam S. Sohaib <sup>k</sup>, Bertrand Tombal <sup>l</sup>, Arnauld Villers <sup>m</sup>, Jan van der Meulen <sup>c,n</sup>, Mark Emberton <sup>a,b,c</sup>

Simple 3T MRI for detection and localisation of csPCa



#### PhD candidate in Prostate MRI Simplification of Prostate MRI PI-RADS v.1 PI-RADS v. 2.0 PI-RADS v. 2.1 Scientific Evidence of prostate MRI Prostate MRI in urology guidelines Quality Control PI\_DLIAL v1 mplementation of prostate MRI in PI-RADS replaced by Artificial

#### 2012 PI-RADS v.1

Eur Radiol DOI 10.1007/s00330-011-2377-y

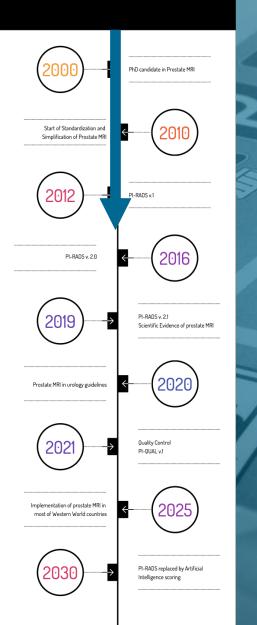
UROGENITAL



#### ESUR prostate MR guidelines 2012

Jelle O. Barentsz · Jonathan Richenberg · Richard Clements · Peter Choyke · Sadhna Verma · Geert Villeirs · Olivier Rouviere · Vibeke Logager · Jurgen J. Fütterer

and: Claire Allan, Michel Claudon, Francois Cornud, Ferdinand Frauscher, Nicolas Grenier, Alex Kirkham, Frederic Lefevre, Gareth Lewis, Ulrich Muller-Lisse, Anwar Padhani, Valeria Panebianco, Pietro Pavlica, Phillipe Puech, Jarle Rorvik, Andrea Rockall, Catherine Roy, Tom Scheenen, Harriet Thoeny, Baris Turkbey, Ahmet Turgut.



# 2015 PI-RADS v.2 The state of the s

available at www.sciencedirect.com journal homepage: www.europeanurology.com

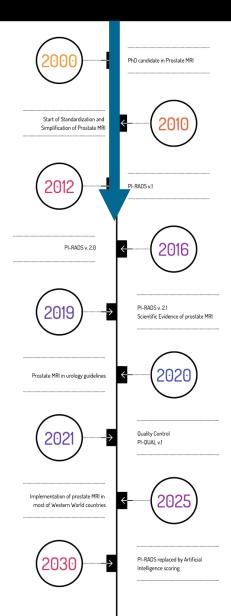


European Association of Urology

Platinum Priority – Prostate Cancer

# PI-RADS Prostate Imaging – Reporting and Data System: 2015,

Jeffrey C. Weinreb a, t, \*, Jelle O. Barentsz b, t, Peter L. Choyke c, Francois Cornud d, Masoom A. Haider<sup>e</sup>, Katarzyna J. Macura<sup>f</sup>, Daniel Margolis<sup>g</sup>, Mitchell D. Schnall<sup>h</sup>, Faina Shtern<sup>i</sup>, Clare M. Tempany<sup>j</sup>, Harriet C. Thoeny<sup>k</sup>, Sadna Verma<sup>l</sup>



# PI-RADS v.1 and v.2

JOURNAL OPEN ACCESS PDF

#### **ESUR prostate MR guidelines 2012**

Barentsz J. O., Richenberg J. [...] Fütterer J. J. European Radiology (2012), 10.1007/s00330-011-2377-y

**JOURNAL OPEN ACCESS** 

PI-RADS Prostate Imaging - Reporting and Data System: 2015, Version 2

Weinreb J. C., Barentsz J. O. [...] Verma S.

European Urology (2016), 10.1016/j.eururo.2015.08.052

1,609 Citations

864

Readers

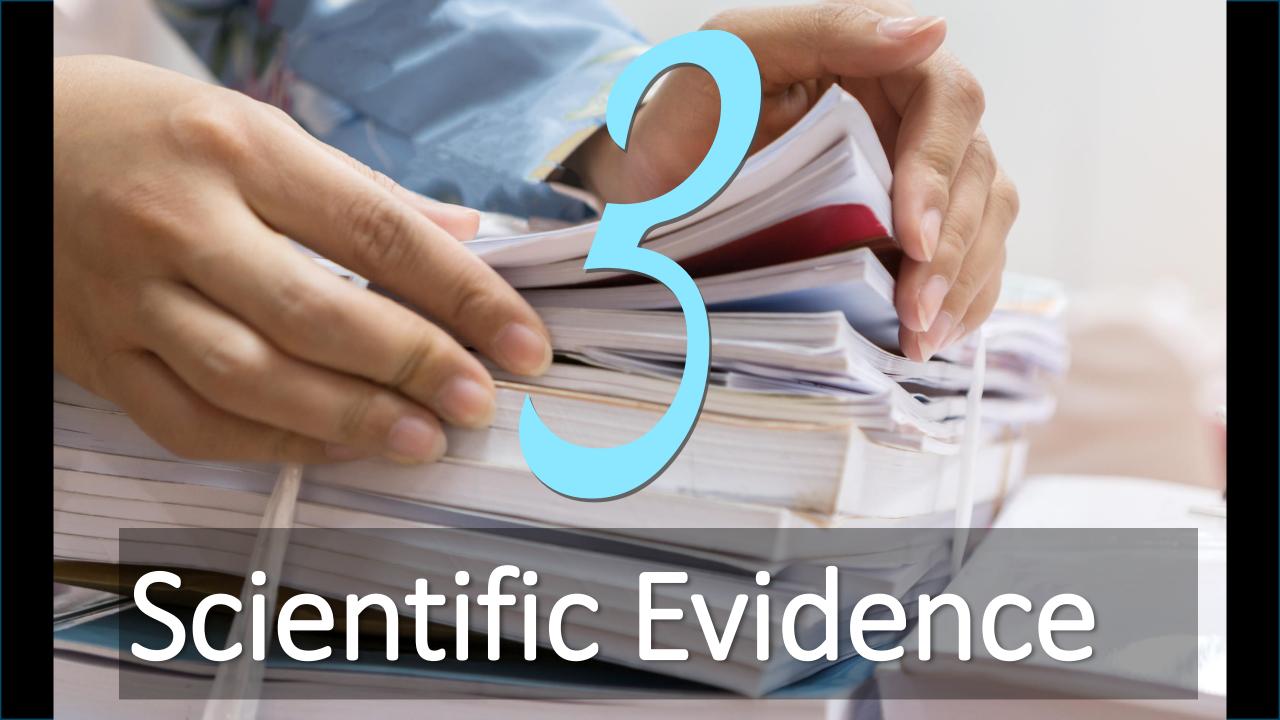
Readers

1,387

Citations

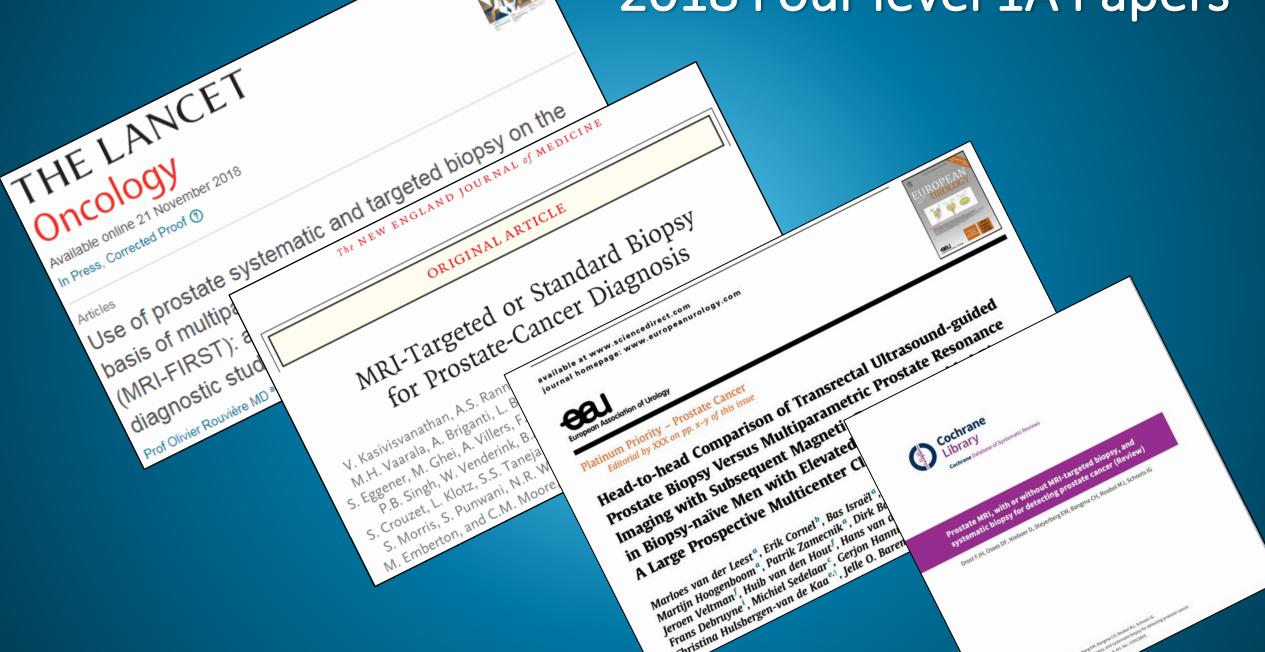
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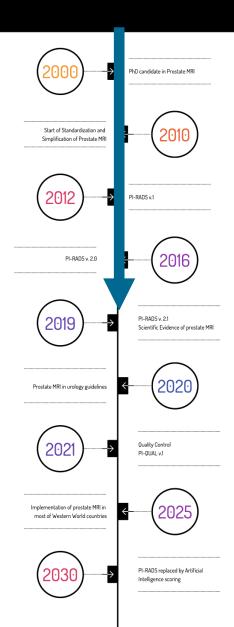
# Highly Cited





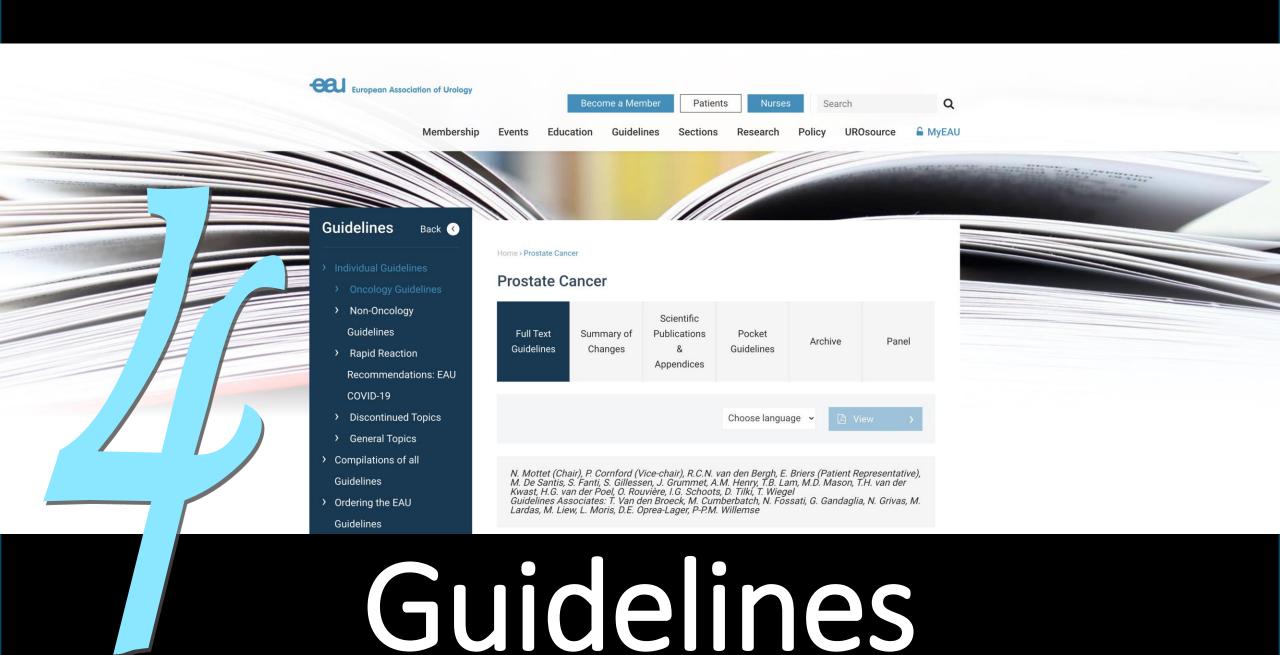
# 2018 Four level 1A Papers





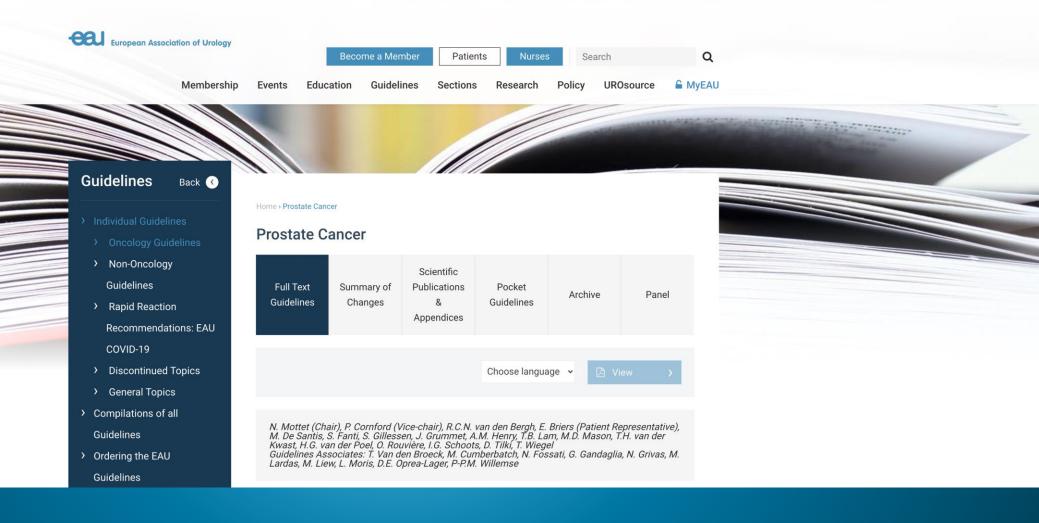
# Prostate cancer: early detection In a biopsy-naïve population with self-referral

- MRI **↓ biopsy** (with 33%-57%)
- MRI ↓ overtreatment: ↓ insign-PCa: RD 0.61
- MRI  $\leftarrow \rightarrow$  detection of csPCa (25%)



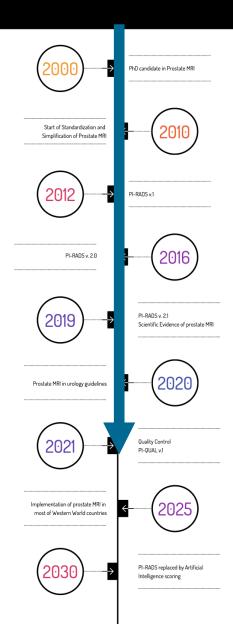
#### PhD candidate in Prostate MRI Start of Standardization and Simplification of Prostate MRI PI-RADS v.1 PI-RADS v. 2.0 PI-RADS v. 2.1 Scientific Evidence of prostate MRI Prostate MRI in urology guidelines Quality Control PI-OUAL v.1 Implementation of prostate MRI in most of Western World countries PI-RADS replaced by Artificial Intelligence scoring

# EAU guidelines 2019



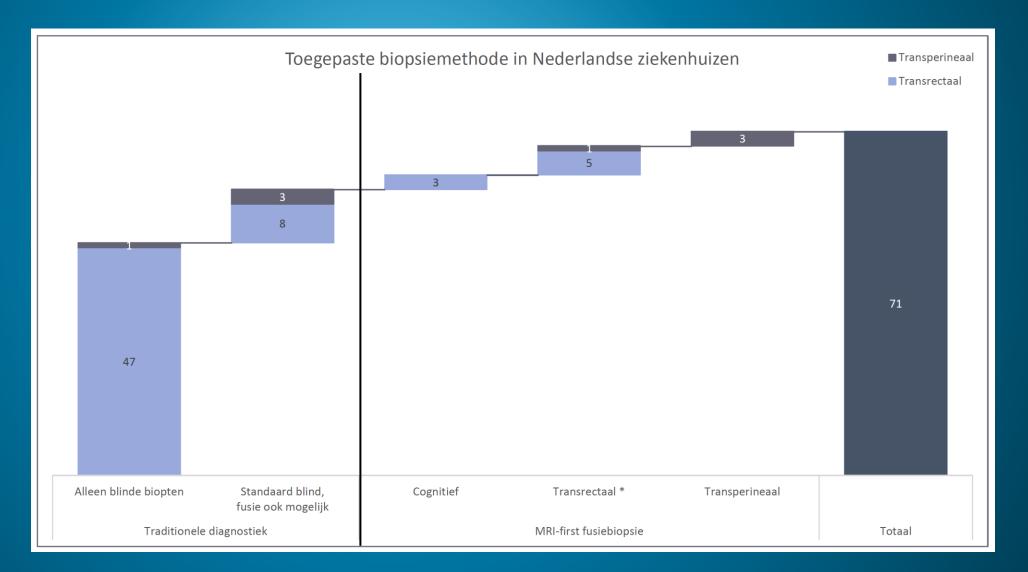
"Perform prostate MRI before biopsy"



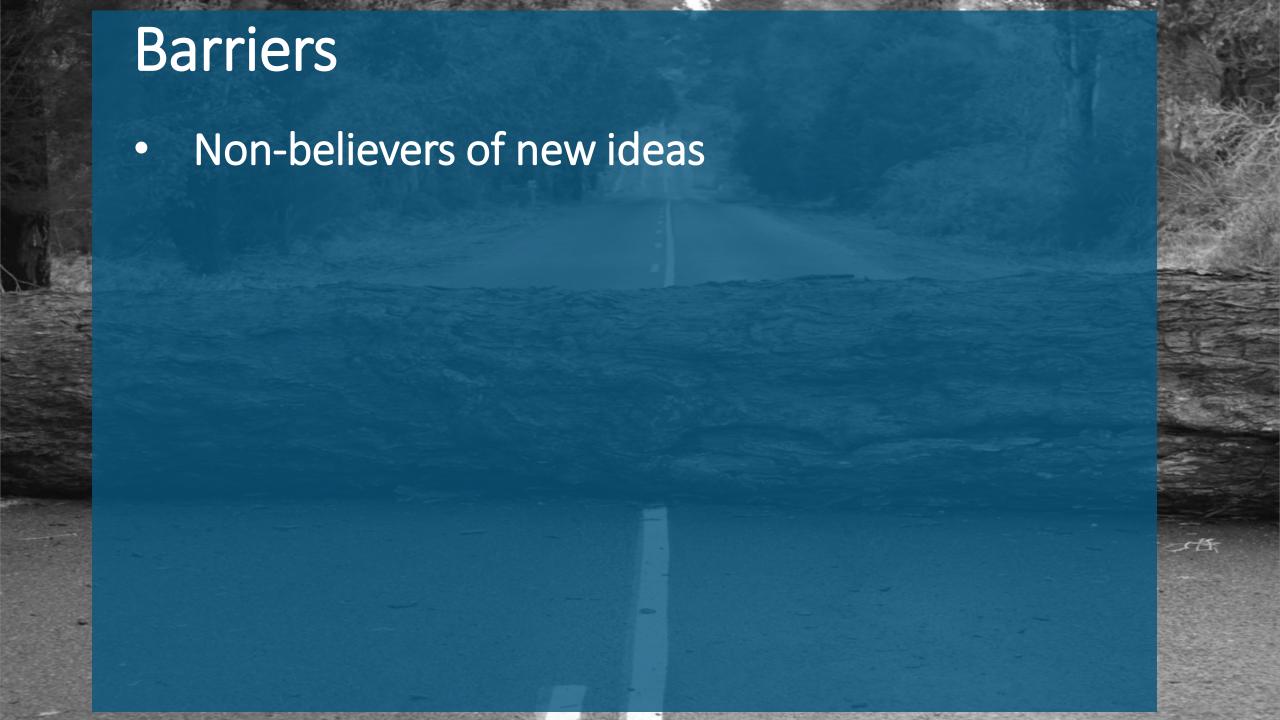


# Limited Implementation 83% TRUSBx

Analysis public websites NL-hospitals (Feb. 21)

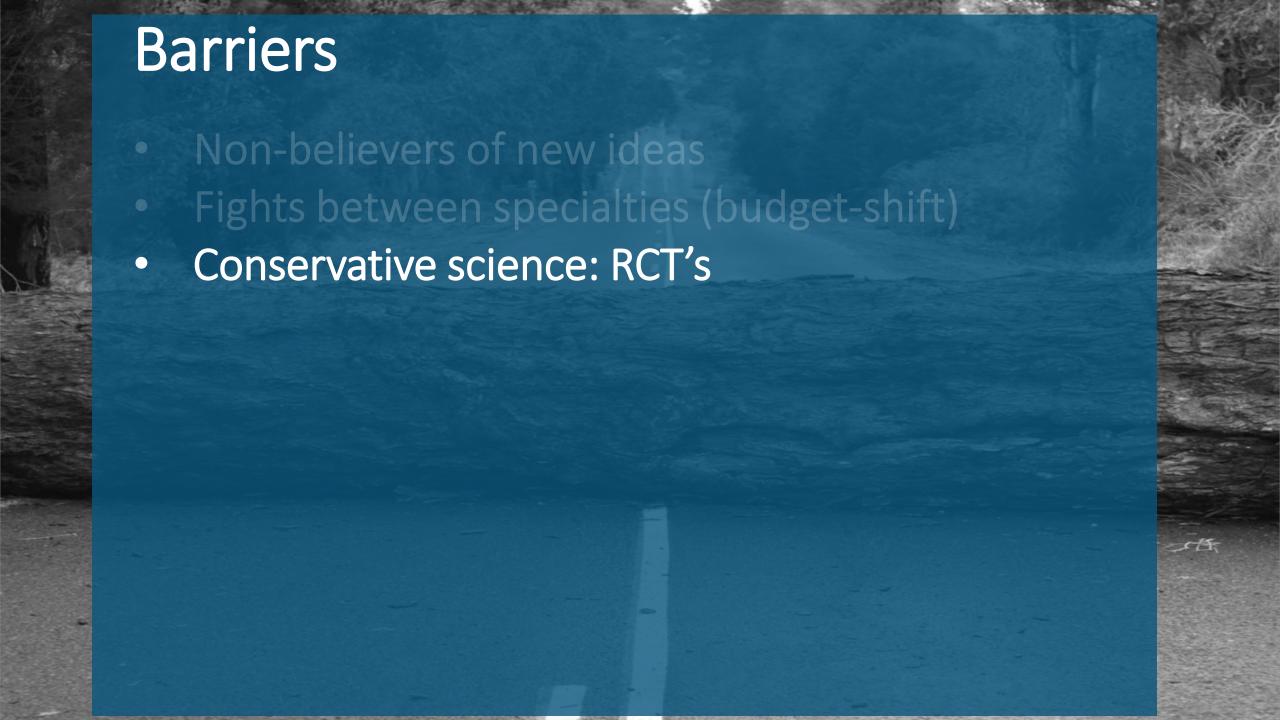






# Barriers Non-believers of new ideas Fights between specialties









# Barriers • Non-believers of new ideas

- Fights between specialties (budget-shift)
- Conservative science: RCT's
- Lack of sufficient high-quality diagnostic equipment/procedures/personnel







MRI-scanners and personnel

New MRI-scanners

- New MRI-scanners
- Education

- New MRI-scanners
- Education
- Centralization of excellent diagnostic care

- New MRI-scanners
- Education
- Centralization of excellent diagnostic care
- Quality Control

- New MRI-scanners
- Education
- Centralization of excellent diagnostic care
- Quality Control
  - Self assessment

- New MRI-scanners
- Education
- Centralization of excellent diagnostic care
- Quality Control
  - Self assessment
  - Accreditation & Certification

### Barriers

- Non-believers of new ideas
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- Inadequate financial incentives by insurance companies and hospitals (IKEA)

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- Inadequate financial incentives by insurance companies and hospitals (IKEA)
- Lack of communication: patient, GP



Onafhankelijke informatie is niet gratis. Het NTvG investeert veel geld om het hoge niveau van haar artikelen te waarborgen, door een proces van peer-review en redactievoering. Het NTvG kan alleen bestaan als er voldoende betaalde abonnementen zijn. Het is niet de bedoeling dat onze artikelen worden verspreid zonder betaling. Wij rekenen op uw medewerking.

#### 'Intelligente opsporing' van prostaatkanker

#### Een alternatief voor bevolkingsonderzoek

Theo M. de Reijke, Ivo G. Schoots en Kees van den Berg

#### **Samenvatting**

De Gezondheidsraad heeft tot nu toe geen goede basis gevonden om in Nederland een landelijk bevolkingsonderzoek naar prostaatkanker te starten en bracht in 2018 een negatief advies uit op een vergunningsaanvraag voor een pilotbevolkingsonderzoek naar prostaatkanker. De nadelen voor de volksgezondheid (overdiagnostiek, overbehandeling en psychische belasting) zouden niet opwegen tegen de voordelen van een bevolkingsonderzoek. De laatste jaren zijn er echter nieuwe ontwikkelingen in de diagnostiek en therapie voor prostaatkanker, waarbij eerdere cijfers wijzigden, richtlijnen zijn aangepast en inzichten genuanceerd moeten worden. Wij vragen aandacht voor deze veranderende cijfers en inzichten rond prostaatkanker en bepleiten een 'intelligente opsporing', om patiënten met een verhoogd risico op agressieve prostaatkanker beter te kunnen identificeren. Daarmee kan de hoge mortaliteit waarschijnlijk worden verminderd en wordt tegelijkertijd overdiagnostiek grotendeels voorkómen.



Visionairs with new ideas



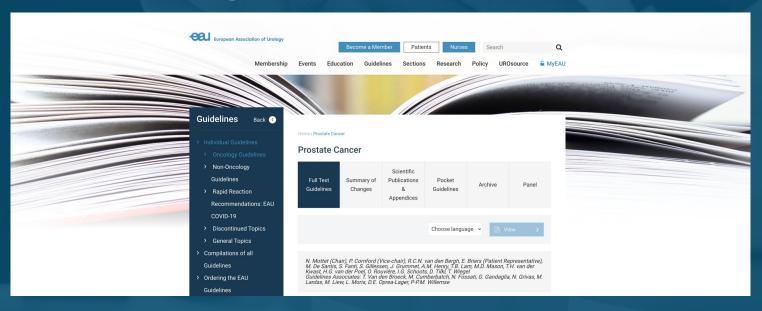
- Visionairs with new ideas
- Enough followers



- Visionairs with new ideas
- Enough followers
- Scientific validation



- Visionairs with new ideas
- Enough followers
- Scientific validation
- Inclusion into guidelines



- Visionairs with new ideas
- Enough followers
- Scientific validation
- Inclusion into guidelines
- Pro-active professional society (NVvR)

### Working group implementation prostate MRI

### Implementation protocol prostate MRI

#### Chair



**Guideline Com Prostate Cancer** 



CvB



**Quality Comm** 







**Guideline Com** 



## Werkgroep Prostaat MRI



#### Januari 2020

#### Opdracht

- Vormgeven kwaliteitskader voor MRI prostaat, waarin protocollen, verslaglegging, richtlijnen en kwaliteitscriteria gebundeld worden, ook als basis voor educatie, training en kwaliteitsborging.
- 2) Ontwikkelen voorstel/plan voor bij-/nascholing, training, klinische lessen e.d.
- Opstellen voorstel/plan voor kwaliteitsregistratie t.b.v. kwaliteitsborging, bij voorkeur i.s.m. met NVU in aansluiting op SKMS-project kwaliteitsregistratie prostaatkanker.
- Uitwerken voorstel/advies voor bekostiging en financiering i.s.m. FMS en NVU (en evt. andere stakeholders).

## Werkgroep Prostaat MRI

Mei 2021

#### Nederlandse Vereniging voor Radiologie

#### Inhoudsopgave

Inhoudsopgave		2	
1.	Conclusies en aanbevelingen	3	
C	onclusies	3	
Α	Aanbevelingen		
2.	Inleiding	7	
3.	Prostaat-MRI implementatie: analyse en ontwerp	9	
	isie tot veranderen (rationale - effect)	10	
Vermogen tot veranderen (focus – energie)			
Verbinding voor de noodzakelijke verandering		14	
0	ntwerp tot implementatie	15	
4.	Prostaat-MRI kwaliteit: protocol en verslaglegging	17	
Patiëntvoorbereiding		18	
	MRI-acquisitie (algemeen)		
MRI-acquisitie (protocol)		20	
MRI-verslaglegging		22	
MRI-gedirigeerde biopten		23	
D	iagnose en kwaliteitscyclus	24	
5.	Prostaat-MRI kwaliteit: organisatiestructuur en deskundigheid	25	
Organisatiestructuur – aandachtsgebied 'prostaat'			
	Radioloog met aandachtsgebied 'prostaat' Aantoonbaarheid van deskundigheid		
	choling	27	
	vergangsfase	28 28	
	Certificering		
D	iagnostische prostaat-MRI units	30	
6.	Prostaat-MRI financiering	32	
	inancieringsvormen	32	
D	oelmatigheid als ondersteuning	33	
7.	Prostaat-MRI capaciteit	35	
8.	Referenties	40	
9.	Bijlagen adviesrapport	41	
В	ijlage 1: opdracht van NVvR bestuur aan de werkgroep	1	
Bijlage 2: prostaat-MRI: enquête MRI-capaciteit			
В	ijlage 3: prostaat-MRI: kosteneffectiviteitsanalyse	0	

- Visionairs with new ideas
- Enough followers
- Scientific validation
- Inclusion into guidelines
- Pro-active professional society (NVvR)
- Active and efficient patient society (PKS)



Prostaatkanker Leven met prostaatkanker Home Voor u Actueel Over ons Steun ons Contact **Mannen van 50+: Praat** (niet te laat) over je prostaat! Bijna de helft van de mannen is bij diagnose prostaatkanker jonger dan 70 jaar. Lees verder

### Active and efficient patient society (PKS)

- Visionairs with new ideas
- Enough followers
- Scientific validation
- Inclusion into guidelines
- Pro-active professional society (NVvR)
- Active and efficient patient society (PKS)
- Inter-collegial communication and collaboration

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- Active and efficient patient society (PKS)
- Inter-collegial communication and collaboration
- Quality-control and -assurance

## Quality prostate MRI

### Delphi Analysis

European Radiology https://doi.org/10.1007/s00330-020-06929-z

**UROGENITAL** 



ESUR/ESUI consensus statements on multi-parametric MRI for the detection of clinically significant prostate cancer: quality requirements for image acquisition, interpretation and radiologists' training

Maarten de Rooij 1 • Bas Israël 1,2 • Marcia Tummers 3 • Hashim U. Ahmed 4,5 • Tristan Barrett 6 • Francesco Giganti 7,8 • Bernd Hamm 9 • Vibeke Løgager 10 • Anwar Padhani 11 • Valeria Panebianco 12 • Philippe Puech 13 • Jonathan Richenberg 14 • Olivier Rouvière 15,16 • Georg Salomon 17 • Ivo Schoots 18,19 • Jeroen Veltman 20 • Geert Villeirs 21 • Jochen Walz 22 • Jelle O. Barentsz 1

• To ensure high-quality prostate MRI, experts consider checking and reporting of image quality mandatory. Prostate radiologists must attend theoretical and hands-on courses, followed by supervised education, and must perform regular self- and external performance assessments.

### PI-QUAL v. 1.0

### Objective image-quality assessment

#### EUROPEAN UROLOGY ONCOLOGY

BRIEF CORRESPONDENCE – PRIORITY ARTICLE *EDITORIAL BY BARIS TURKBEY AND PETER L. CHOYKE. ON PP.* 620–621 OF THIS ISSUE | VOLUME 3, ISSUE 5, P615-619, OCTOBER 01, 2020

Prostate Imaging Quality (PI-QUAL): A New Quality Control Scoring System for Multiparametric Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Prostate from the PRECISION trial

Published: July 06, 2020 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euo.2020.06.007 •



<

Separation between diagnosis, treatment and after-care

Separation between:



Separation between:

- Diagnosis



Separation between:

- Diagnosis
- Treatment



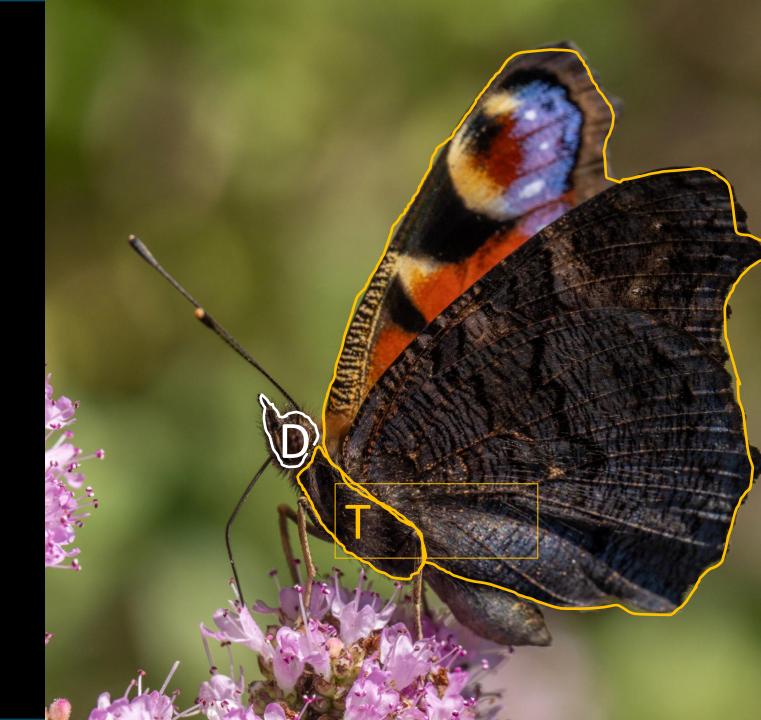
### Separation between:

- Diagnosis
- Treatment
- After-care

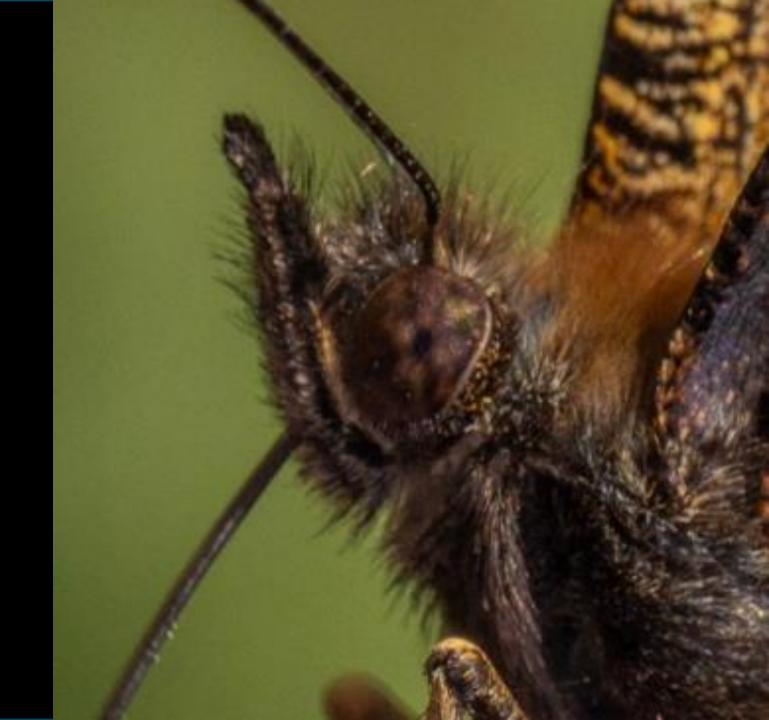


- Separation between diagnosis, treatment and after-care
- Revaluation of diagnosis vs. treatment

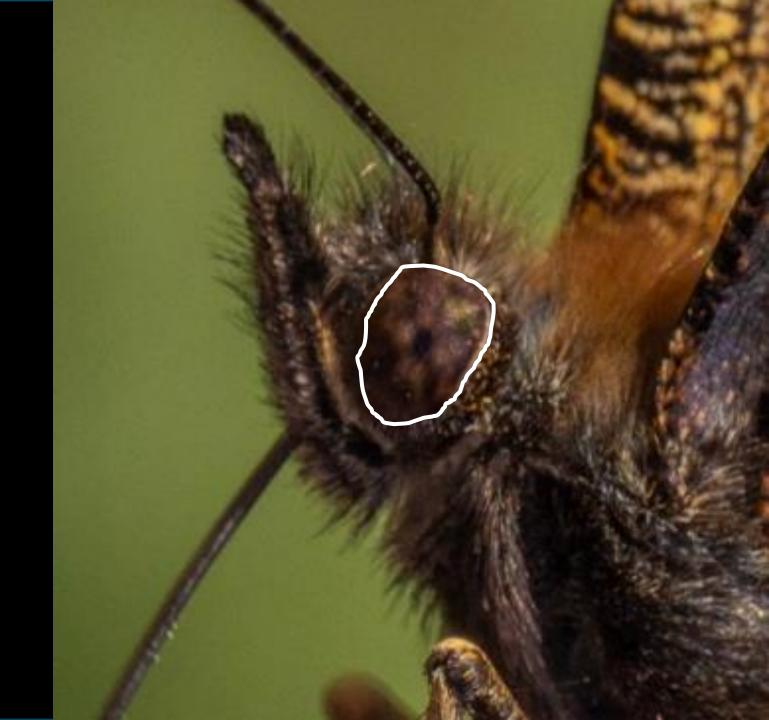
Revaluation of Diagnosis vs.
Treatment



Treatment starts with a good diagnosis!



'To see is to know'



- Separation between diagnosis, treatment and after-care
- Revaluation of diagnosis vs. treatment
- Different financial incentives

- Separation between diagnosis, treatment and after-care
- Revaluation of diagnosis vs. treatment
- Different financial incentives
- Centralisation of excellent diagnostic care (1.5 line-care)

- Separation between diagnosis, treatment and after-care
- Revaluation diagnosis vs. treatment
- Different financial incentives
- Centralisation of excellent diagnostic care (1.5 line-care)
- Political support



#### Costs

4 diagnostic pathways, 18 yrs time-span Willingness-to-Pay threshold: € 20,000

Diagnostische prostaatkanker-zorgpaden		Kosten (€)
1. Conventioneel – Alleen systematische echogeleide biopten	12.233	3.814,-
2. MRI-gedirigeerd – Alleen MRI-gerichte biopten	12.447	3.543,-
3. MRI-gedirigeerd – MRI-gerichte en systematische biopten bij MRI+	12.464	3.620,-
4. MRI-gedirigeerd – MRI-gerichte en systematische biopten (biopsy all)	12.444	4.264,-

#### Costs

4 diagnostic pathways, 18 yrs time-span Willingness-to-Pay threshold: € 20,000

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MRI-pathways are cost-effective: QUALY: + 214, -297€

### Implementation prostate MRI

Enable enough high-quality MRI

Different financial impulse  $\rightarrow$  focus on optimal diagnosis

1. €€€ outside LOGEX-system

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- 1. €€€ outside LOGEX-system
- 2. No 'bulk' contract -> Separate contract for diagnosis

### Implementation prostate MRI

Enable enough high-quality MRI

Different financial impulse  $\rightarrow$  focus on optimal diagnosis

- 1. €€€ outside LOGEX-system
- 2. No 'bulk' contract → Separate contract for diagnosis:
- 3. €€€ based on quality (bonus-malus)
  - → High proven Q: € € €
  - → Low Quality: €

- 1. Guarantee high-Q MRI (NVvR-NVU)
  - education, QC, certification, accreditation

- 1. Guarantee high-Q MRI (NVvR-NVU)
  - education, QC, certification, accreditation
- 2. Finance prostate-MRI outside LOGEX

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- 2. Finance prostate-MRI outside LOGEX
- 3. Reward high-Q diagnosis (IC, NVvR)

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- 2. Finance prostate-MRI outside LOGEX
- 3. Reward high-Q diagnosis (IC, NVvR)
- 4. Budget shift (NVvR, NVU, IC)

- 1. Guarantee high-Q MRI (NVvR-NVU)
  - education, QC, certification, accreditation
- 2. Finance prostate-MRI outside LOGEX
- 3. Reward high-Q diagnosis (IC, NVvR)
- 4. Budget shift (NVvR, NVU, IC)
- 5. Communication (NVvR, NVU, PKS, GP)

### Working group implementation prostate MRI

#### Implementation protocol prostate MRI

#### Chair



**Guideline Com Prostate Cancer** 



CvB



**Quality Comm** 



Section-chair Prostate Cancer

**Abdominal** 



**Guideline Com** 



## Working group implementation prostate MRI

Think-Tank with stakeholders



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

QUESTIONS?



www.mri-prostate-barentsz.nl

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Radboudumc